

Message Text

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PAGE 01 PANAMA 00666 020327Z

21

ACTION ARA-20

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SAB-01 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-07 H-03

INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-10 PA-04 RSC-01 PRS-01 SPC-03

SS-20 USIA-15 SAM-01 OMB-01 COA-02 COME-00 EB-11

TRSE-00 AID-20 IGA-02 DLOS-06 IO-14 FEA-02 INT-08

SCI-06 DRC-01 /173 W

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R 012208Z FEB 74

FM AMEMBASSY PANAMA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 9686

INFO AMEMBASSY BUENOS AIRES

AMEMBASSY LIMA

C O N F I D E N T I A L PANAMA 0666

EO 11652: GDS

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SUBJ: TORRIJOS' TRAVELS -- AN ASSESSMENT OF
THE ARGENTINA AND PERU TRIP.

SUMMARY: IN TERMS OF PANAMANIAN INTERESTS AND IMAGE,
THE JANUARY 15-25 VISIT OF CHIEF OF GOVERNMENT TORRIJOS
TO ARGENTINA AND PERU WAS A REASONABLE SUCCESS. OFFI-
CIALLY UNDERTAKEN TO THANK THE TWO COUNTRIES FOR THEIR
SUPPORT OF PANAMA'S POSITION ON THE CANAL ISSUE, THE
TRIP PROVIDED TORRIJOS WITH THE OPPORTUNITY TO UNDERLINE
THAT SUPPORT AND THE OCCASION TO ENHANCE HIS PRESTIGE
AT HOME AND ABROAD. BOTH ARGENTINA AND PERU OFFERED
TORRIJOS FRIENDLY CROWDS AND EXTENSIVE EXPOSURE, AND
BOTH SEEMED NOT TO EXPECT TOO MUCH IN RETURN. END
SUMMARY.

1. TRAVELING IN RESPONSE TO INVITATIONS FROM PRESIDENTS
PERON AND VELASCO, PANAMANIAN CHIEF OF GOVERNMENT OMAR
TORRIJOS PAID OFFICIAL VISITS TO ARGENTINA JANUARY 15-19
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PAGE 02 PANAMA 00666 020327Z

AND PERU JANUARY 20-25. ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. TORRIJOS
AND AN ENTOURAGE OF TWENTY-SIX OFFICIALS, NEWSMEN AND

REPRESENTATIVES OF OTHER SECTORS, THE GENERAL'S VISITS WERE BUSY AFFAIRS WITH FULL SCHEDULES OF CALLS, CONVERSATIONS, INTERVIEWS AND SOCIAL EVENTS. EACH VISIT ENDED WITH THE ISSUANCE OF A JOINT DECLARATION ESPOUSING COMMON POSITIONS ON A WIDE RANGE OF SUBJECTS. EXCELLENT COVERAGE BY EMBASSIES BUENOS AIRES AND LIMA HAS PROVIDED THE HIGHLIGHTS AND ATMOSPHERICS OF BOTH STOPS, WHILE BUENOS AIRES 0480 AND LIMA 0680 CONTAIN SUMMARIES OF THE JOINT DECLARATIONS.

2. AS AN IMAGE BUILDING EXERCISE -- WHICH IT WAS -- THE TRIP WAS LARGELY SUCCESSFUL FROM THE PANAMANIAN STAND-POINT. BOT HOST GOVERNMENTS HAD SOMETHING TO GAIN FROM A TORRIJOS VISIT -- IF ONLY HIS PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR MATTERS OF PRIMARY INTEREST TO THEM -- AND THEY OFFERED HIM FRIENDLY CROWDS AND EXTENSIVE EXPOSURE. LOCAL MEDIA COVERAGE OF THE TRIP FULLY REFLECTED THAT EXPOSURE, AND IT WAS EVIDENT THAT IT HAD PROVIDED THE EXPECTED OCCASION FOR BOOSTING THE PRESTIGE AND INTERNATIONAL STANDING OF PANAMA AND THE GENERAL.

3. ON THE SUBSTANTIVE SIDE, THE TWO VISITS PRINCIPALLY PROVIDED THE GOP AN OPPORTUNITY TO PUBLICALLY UNDERLINE ARGENTINE AND PERUVIAN BACKING OF PANAMA'S ASPIRATIONS REGARDING THE CANAL. THE OFFICIAL REASON FOR THE TRIP WAS TO THANK THE TWO GOVERNMENTS AND PEOPLES FOR THEIR SUPPORT AND IT WAS NOT UNEXPECTED WHEN IT ALSO PRODUCED FURTHER EXPRESSIONS OF THAT SUPPORT. THAT NEITHER JOINT DECLARATION WENT BEYOND REITERATING PREVIOUSLY STATED POSITIONS, HOWEVER, IS ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE GOP'S DESIRE TO AVOID ANY ACTION WHICH MIGHT DISTURB THE CURRENT HIGHLY POSITIVE CLIMATE FOR TREATY NEGOTIATIONS. EVEN TORRIJOS' OFF-THE-CUFF STATEMENTS WERE BASICALLY LIMITED TO VERSIONS OF HIS FAVORITE SAYINGS, AND NOTHING HE SAID -- AT LEAST IN PUBLIC -- APPEARED DESIGNED TO STIR CONTROVERSY.

4. THE OTHER ASPECT OF THE TRIP WAS TO EXPLORE ECONOMIC AND COMMERCIAL POSSIBILITIES. BUSINESSMEN IN THE PARTY ALSO REPORTEDLY HAD THE ASSIGNMENT OF EXPLAINING THE PANAMANIAN REVOLUTION TO THEIR COUNTERPARTS. PERHAPS
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PAGE 03 PANAMA 00666 020327Z

BECAUSE PANAMANIAN-PERUVIAN COOPERATION HAS BEEN PLACED IN A "REVOLUTIONARY" CONTEXT THAT APPEALS TO BOTH SIDES, THERE WAS MORE TO SHOW FROM THE LIMA STOP. AN AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED ON INDUSTRIAL FISHING COOPERATION AND THERE WERE HINTS OF MORE PERUVIAN ASSISTANCE IN THE OFFING. WHETHER ANYTHING OF ECONOMIC OR COMMERCIAL SIGNIFICANCE FLOWS FROM THE BUENOS AIRES VISIT REMAINS TO BE SEEN. TORRIJOS, HOWEVER, WAS REPORTEDLY MUCH MORE IMPRESSED WITH THE POPULAR ENTHUSIASM HE ENCOUNTERED IN ARGENTINA THAN WITH THE RECEPTION IN PERU.

5. COMMENT. THE GOP SEEMS TO HAVE FOUND IN FOREIGN TRAVEL BY TORRIJOS BOTH A CONVENIENT AND REASONABLY EFFECTIVE WAY OF ENHANCING ITS INTERNATIONAL IMAGE WITHOUT JEOPARDIZING TREATY NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE U.S. AS DID HIS EUROPEAN TRIP IN SEPTEMBER, TORRIJOS' LATEST TRIP PROVIDED HIM WITH A CHANCE TO BRING PANAMA'S CASE TO A WIDER AUDIENCE AND IN THE PROCESS BUILD HIS OWN STANDING IN THE WORLD AND DOMESTIC OPINION.
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